Big Data Workflow Scheduler Introducing Apache DolphinScheduler

Apache Software Foundation Member Apache DolphinScheduler PMC

> William Kwok Linked-in: William Kwok

E-mail: guowei@apache.org

About Me



William Kwok

Apache Software Foundation Member

Apache IPMC Member

PMC of Apache DolphinScheduler

Mentor of Apache SeaTunnel(incubating)

Founder of ClickHouse China Community

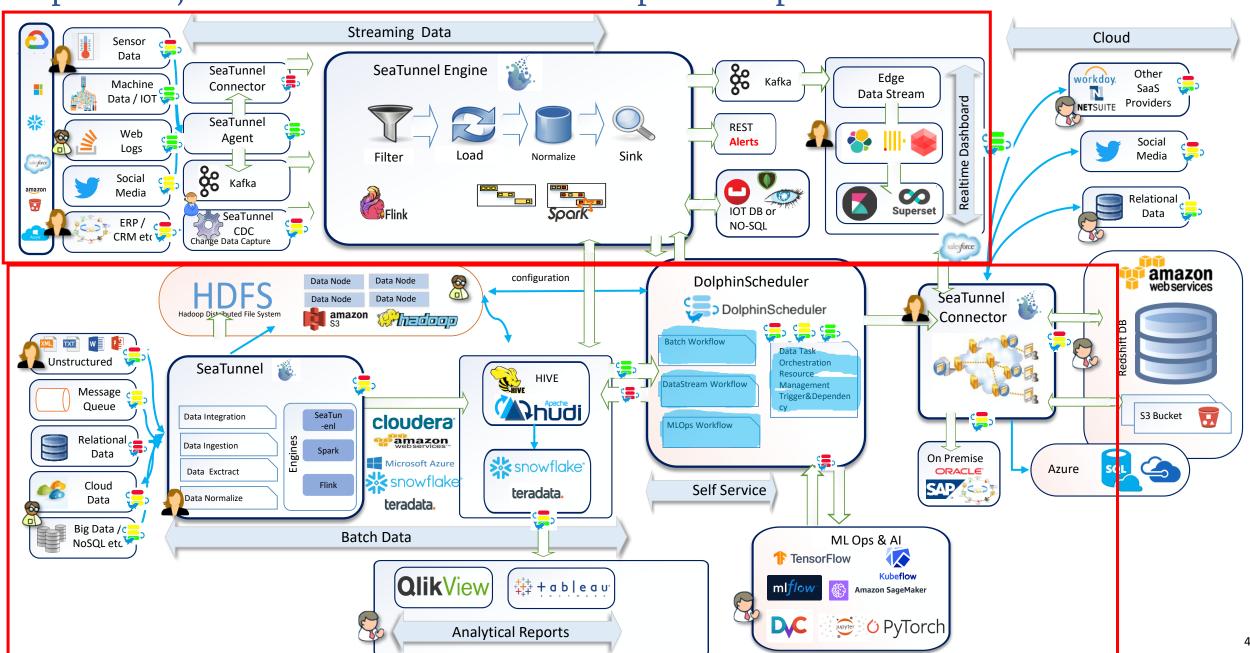
Track Chair of Workflow/Data Governance of Apache Con Asia 2021/2022

William used to be CTO of Analysys and Senior Big Data Director of Lenovo, Wanda, CICC, IBM, and Teradata. He has more than 20+years of experience in big data technology and data management.

Agenda

- Introduction of DolphinScheduler
- 2.0 & 3.1.0 New Features
- User Case Cisco Webx

Apache Projects in Modern Data Stack & DataOps in Enterprise



DolphinScheduler: Cloud-Native Visual Scheduler Engine with High Stability



Big Data Workflow Scheduling Pain Point



Multiple Task Units

Execution in Sequential Order

Dependencies



High Frequency

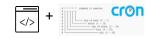
Mass Data & Task Volume

Cloud-Native



Enterprise
Pain Point
in Practical
Environment

Script + Open-Source Toolkit





Lack of Code Reusability



Complicated Cluster Deployment & Expansion



Frequent Updates
Cause Instability

Other Schedulers





Non-visual Design with Few Intelligence



Unscalable to adapt large volume task

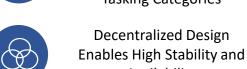


Lack of Multi-Cloud Data Management DolphinScheduler





Task Scheduling with visualization and Various Tasking Categories





Stably Supporting Millions of Data & Tasks Running Simultaneously

Availability

yrs of Community

yrs or Community

350 +

4 +

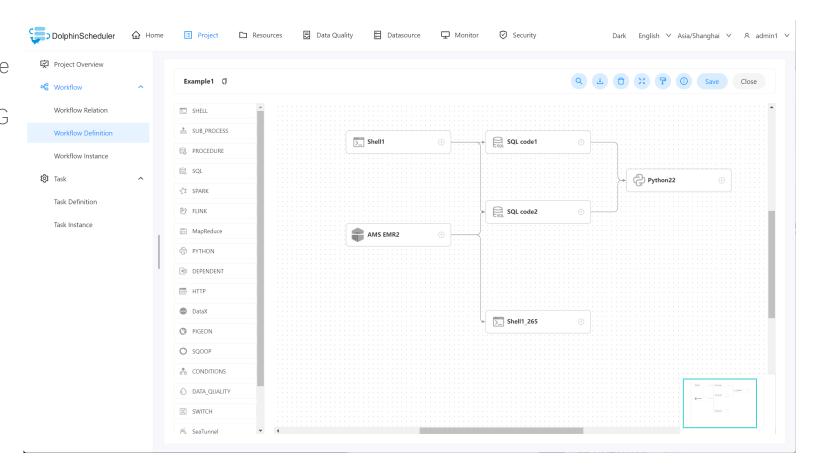
Contributors

1000 +

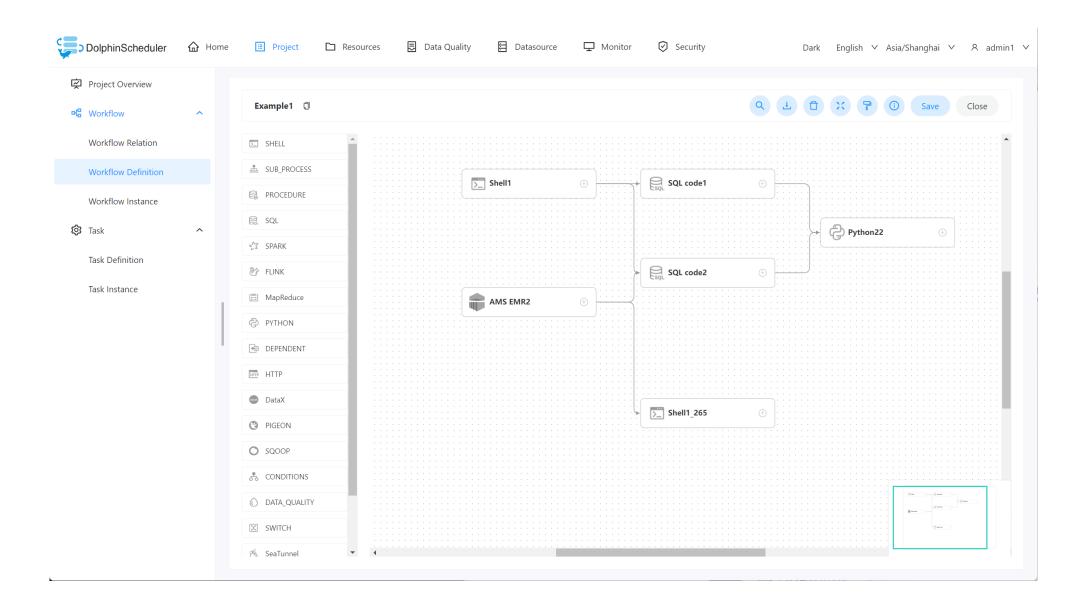
Active Users

Apache DolphinScheduler

DolphinScheduler is a distributed and extensible workflow scheduler platform with powerful DAG visual interfaces, dedicated to solving complex task dependencies in the data pipeline and providing various types of jobs.

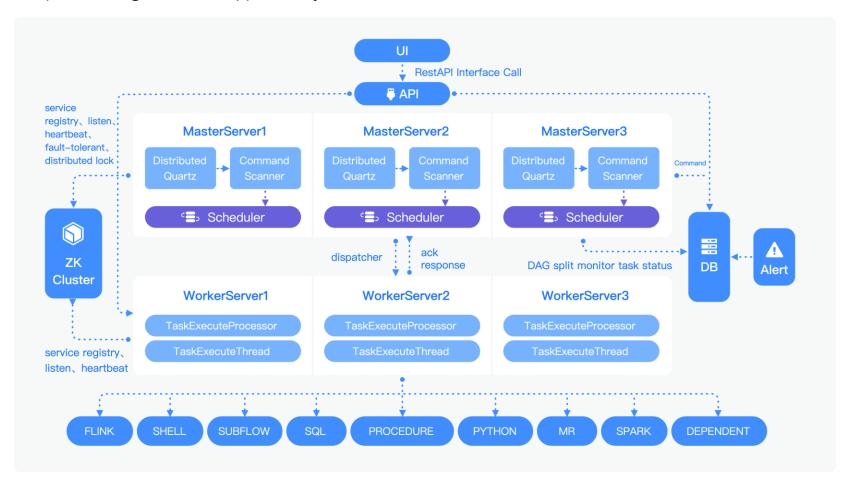


Drag&Drop To Create a WYSWYG Workflow without Code.

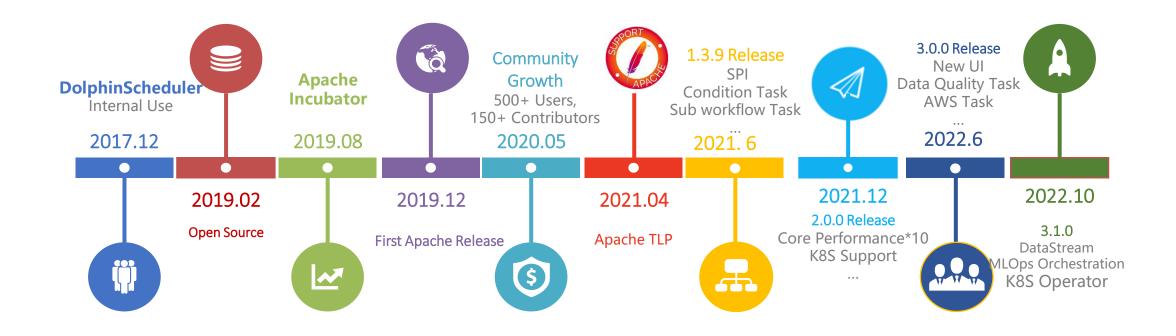


DolphinScheduler High Performance & High Stability with Multi Workers/Masters

Apache DolphinScheduler is dedicated to solving complex job dependencies in the data pipeline and providing various types of jobs available out of box.



Apache DolphinScheduler History



Confidential 9

DolphinScheduler Is Trusted by Many Industry Leaders















































































































DolphinScheduler Typical User Case



China Unicom originally used an enterprise scheduling system to support data processing and task scheduling of their global data platform in combination with Shell (HiveSQL) . After comparing Airflow, Azkaban, and other commercial scheduler, China Unicom finally chose DS.

- Met business and scheduling functional needs
- Met large data volume requirements
- Cost-effectiveness



PINGAN

High-Performance, High-Volume Task Scheduling

SHEIN

SHEIN originally used Airflow to schedule global tasks; however, Airflow has a centralized design and lack of visualization, and it was also unable to support K8S and globalized cloud-native deployment. Thus, SHEIN chose to migrate from Airflow to DolphinScheduler.

- Global cloud deployment, K8S support
- Decentralization to ensure stability
- Easy to use for data consumers without developer background





vmware

2 Global Cloud Deployment with Ease of Use for Data Consumers



Lizhi **FM**

Litchi FM used SQL/Shell/Python scripts and other big data components for their AI system, which was difficult both to use and to reuse. After using the AI development platform based on DS, Litchi FM abstracted the entire process of from data acquisition to model training and connected them with DAG through DS 's low-code IDE.

- Efficiently computing of massive big data tasks
- Reusable ML process
- DAG execution engine



3 AI/ML Orchestration

Agenda

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DolphinScheduler 1.x and 2.x Features



- Tasks are associated as DAG form
- Real-time monitoring of task status



 Supports more than 20 task types such as Shell, MR,
 Spark, SQL, dependency, etc



- Supports workflow priority, task priority
- Global parameters and customized parameters



 Supports workflow scheduling, dependent, manual impacts, and pause/stop/resume



- Supports multi-tenancy, Multi-Projects
- online log viewing and resource online management



Complete system monitoring, task timeout /failure alert.

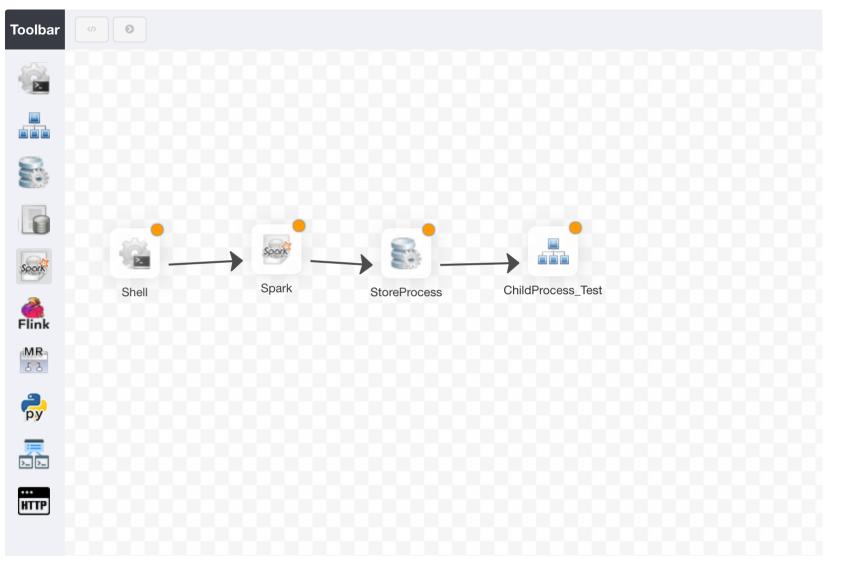


 The decentralized design ensures the stability and high availability of the system



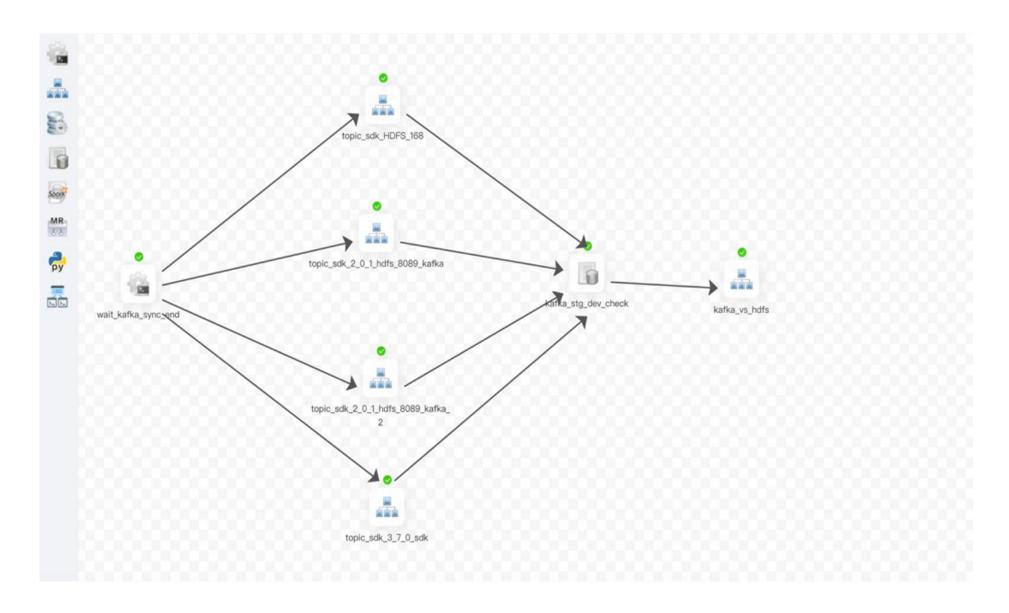
operation of 100,000 volume of data tasks per day

Workflow Management: Visualized Drag-and-Drop Workflow Configuration



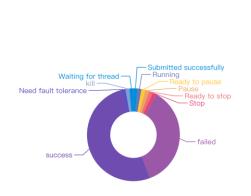
- Visualized drag-and-drop optimizes task creation efficiency
- Support various task types: Shell, MR, Spark, SQL (MySQL, PostgreSQL, hive, spark SQL), Python, Sub_Process, Procedure, etc
- 3. Sub_Process
 - Sub_Process enables the reuse of data resolve, imports and data persistence, avoid repeated configurations

Visualization of Running Workflow



Task Management: Multi-Level Monitoring

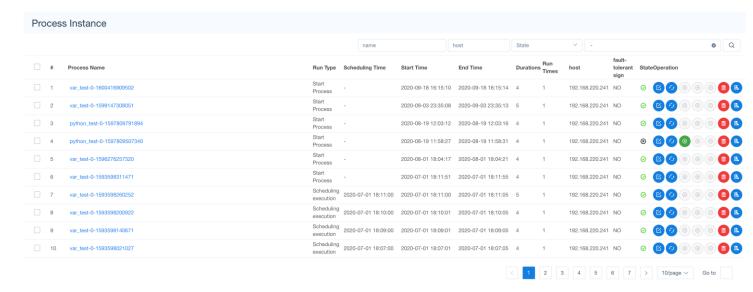
Task Status Statistics



#	Number	State
1	0	Submitted successfully
2	0	Running
3	0	Ready to pause
4	0	Pause
5	0	Ready to stop
6	0	Stop
7	16	failed
8	23	success
9	0	Need fault tolerance
10	0	kill
11	0	Waiting for thread

Task status data statistics



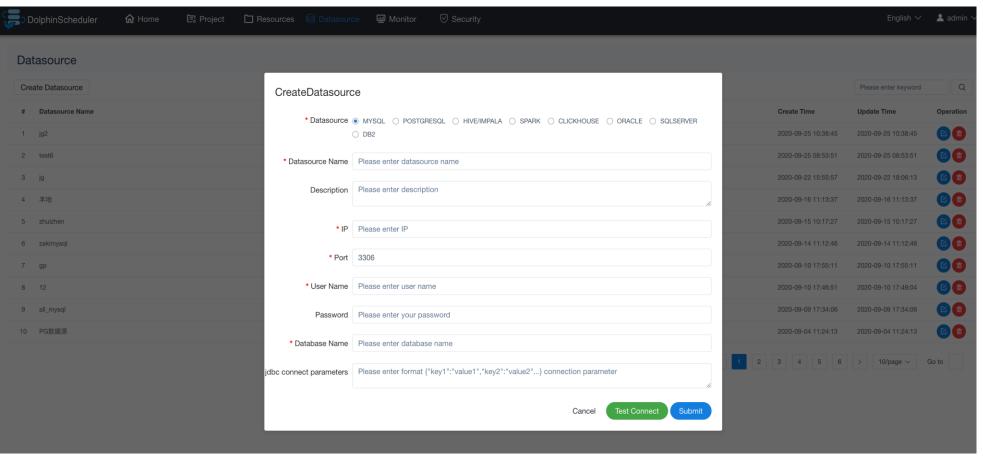


Process instance status view

View log

```
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.893 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[84] - python task params {"rawScript":"print(1111)","localParams":[],"resourceList":[]}
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.894 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[131] - raw python script : print(1111)
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.894 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[132] - task dir : /tmp/dolphinscheduler/exec/process/1/80/2774/11870
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.896 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[329] - task run command:
sudo -u hdfs /usr/bin/python /tmp/dolphinscheduler/exec/process/1/80/2774/11870.command
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.898 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[158] - process start, process id is: 3111
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.914 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[168] - process has exited, work dir:/tmp/dolphinscheduler/exec/process/1/80/2774/11870, pid:3111 ,exitStatusCode:0
[INFO] 2020-09-18 16:15:09.919 - [taskAppld=TASK-80-2774-11870]:[231] - process id is 3111
```

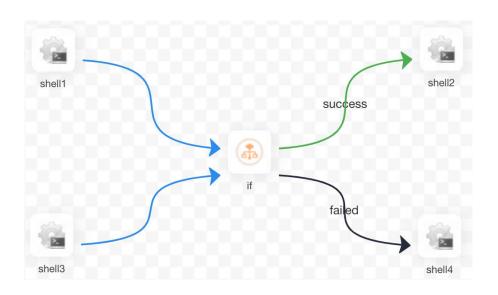
Data-Source Management: Visualized Configuration and Multiple Data Compatibility



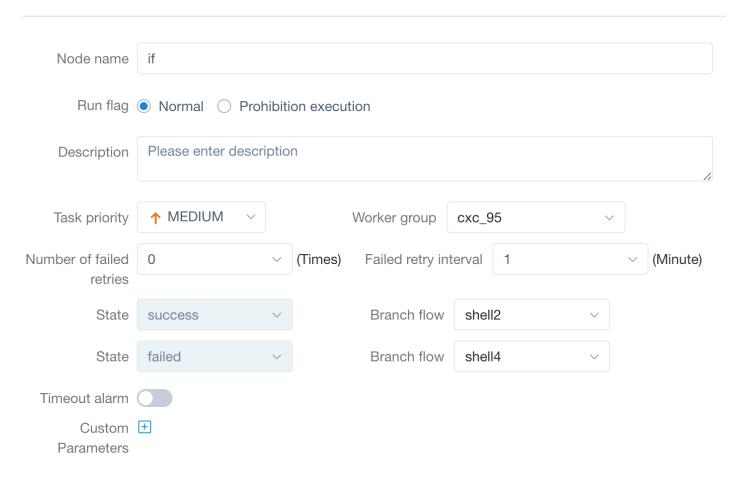
- Visualized data-sources
 include: MySql,
 PostgerSql, Hive, Impala,
 Spark, ClickHouse, Oracle,
 SqlServer, DB2,
 MongoDB.
- Supports Plugin datasource extension
- 3. Visualized data-source management
- 4. Configure once, use everywhere.

DolphinScheduler Condition Task



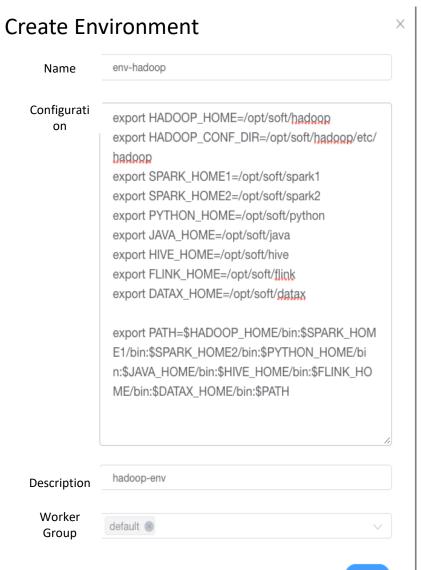


Current node settings

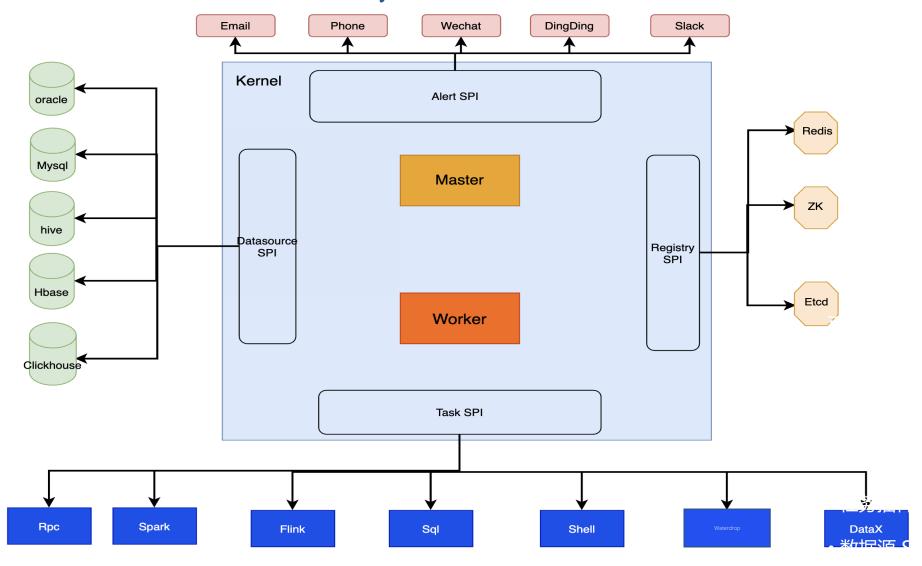


Multi-Cloud, Multi-K8s, Muti Big Data Environment Support

- ➤ Different Environment Configuration
- > Task mapping with Environment
- Different WorkerGroup Environment Configuration



Service Provide Interface - Easy to Extend Your Own Task & DataSource



DolphinScheduler 3.1.0 New Features



2.X version

Simple& WYSWYG workflow

- Drag & Drop to create workflow
- DAG Graph run-time management
- Open API to support others



High Reliability

- Decentralized multi-Masters and multi-Worker
- High performance(support 1m+ Task in production env)
- High Reliability



Rich Workflow Functions

- Support pause&resume workflow
- Support projects, multi-tenant
- Support 30+ Tasktype, Spark, Hive, MR, Python, Sub-Process, Shell,EMR, S3



Cloudnative&Extensible

- Support User-defined Task
- · Condition and subworkflow
- Elastic Master & Worker dynamic on-line&off-line



3.1.0 New Feature



ML Orchestration

- DataPreparation+MLOps
- ML flow, Sagemaker, DVC
- Jupyter, PyTorch
- Kubeflow, TensorFlow,Bentoml···



Data Stream Support

- Flink, Sparking streaming Support
- Data Stream workflow Support
- Data Stream Management



Python, YAML Workflow Support

- Python generate Workflow
- YAML generate Workflow
- Code Review & Deployment



K8S Support

- K8S Operator
- K8S Task

New FeaturePyDolphinScheduler

PyDolphinScheduler is Python API for Apache DolphinScheduler, which allow you definition your workflow by Python code, aka workflow-as-codes.

Python

```
# [start package_import]
# Import ProcessDefinition object to define your workflow attributes
from pydolphinscheduler.core.process_definition import ProcessDefinition
# Import task Shell object cause we would create some shell tasks later
from pydolphinscheduler.tasks.shell import Shell
# [end package_import]
# [start workflow_declare]
with ProcessDefinition(
   name="tutorial",
   schedule="0 0 0 * * ? *",
   start time="2021-01-01",
   tenant="tenant_exists",
   # [end workflow declare]
   # [start task_declare]
   task_parent = Shell(name="task_parent", command="echo hello pydolphinscheduler")
   task_child_one = Shell(name="task_child_one", command="echo 'child one"")
   task_child_two = Shell(name="task_child_two", command="echo 'child two'")
   task_union = Shell(name="task_union", command="echo union")
   # [end task_declare]
   # [start task_relation_declare]
   task_group = [task_child_one, task_child_two]
   task_parent.set_downstream(task_group)
   task union << task group
   # [end task_relation_declare]
   # [start submit_or_run]
    pd.run()
   # [end submit_or_run]
```

YAML

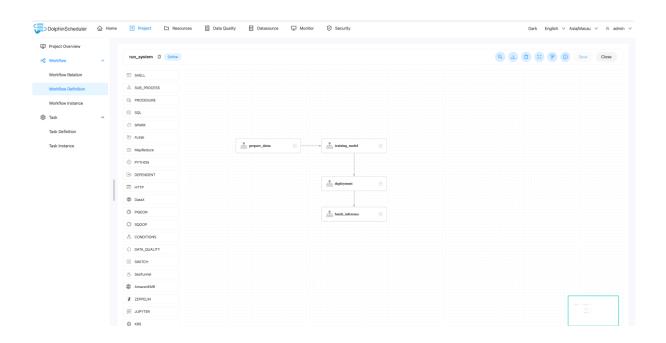
```
# Define the process
process:
 name: "tutorial"
 schedule: "0 0 0 * * ? *"
 start_time: "2021-01-01"
 tenant: "tenant exists"
 release_state: "offline"
 run: true
# Define the tasks under the process
tasks:
   task_type: Shell
   params:
     name: task_parent
               echo hello pydolphinscheduler
   task type: Shell
    deps: [task_parent]
   params:
     name: task_child_one
     command: echo "child one"
   task_type: Shell
   deps: [task_parent]
   params:
     name: task_child_two
     command: echo "child two"
   task_type: Shell
   deps: [task_child_one, task_child_two]
   params:
     name: task_union
     command: echo "union"
```

New Feature DolphinScheduler ML Orchestration x MLOps

In the field of MLOps, DolphinScheduler is adding a variety of machine learning-related task plugin to help data analysts and data scientists easily use DolphinScheduler. Solve the following two problems:

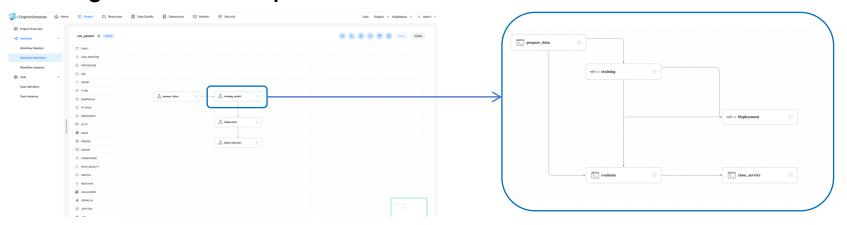
The efficiency of the machine learning lifecycle

The efficiency of machine learning systems to connect with other systems



MLOps Orchestration

Machine learning workflows in DolphinScheduler



Machine learning workflows between Spark and SageMaker



MLOps Orchestration

Task plugins support for machine learning workflow

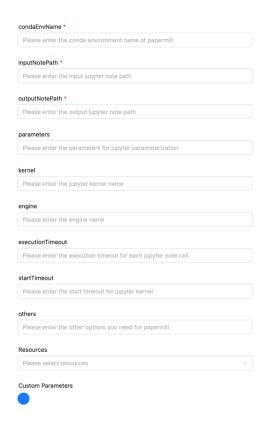
Data Management	Feature Store	Model Training	Deployment	Model Management
DVC, SageMaker	OpenMLDB, SageMaker	Shell, Python, Jupyter, MLflow, Pytorch, SageMaker	Shell, Python, MLflow, SageMaker	MLflow, SageMaker

Task plugins in DolphinScheduler MLOps Orchestration

Task Plugin	Scenario		
Jupyter	Schedule the execution of model training, data analysis notebook Add the notebook to the workflow		
MLflow	Run the custom MLFlow Project, built-in algorithms, AutoML Deploy machine learning models		
OpenMLDB	Feature extraction and calculation for offline and online consistency		
DVC	Upload and download data based on version information Large file version management based on Git repository		
SageMaker	Schedule the execution of SageMaker Pipeline Connect tasks such as upstream big data analytics or some downstream tasks		
Pytorch	Migrate the machine learning project to DolphinScheduler Run a Git-based machine learning project Also can run Tensorflow and other ML project		

Jupyter Task Plugin

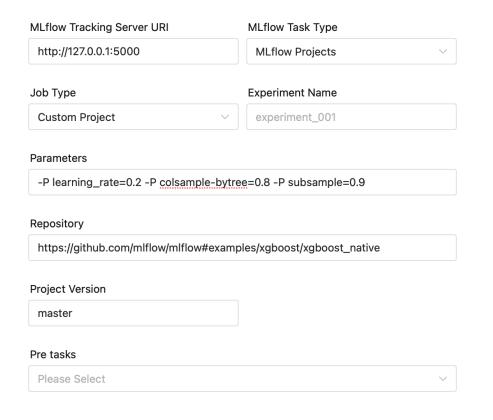
Jupyter task plugin can create a jupyter-type task and execute jupyter notes, it will use papermill to evaluate jupyter notebooks.



- 1. Schedule to execute machine learning notebooks such as model training
- 2. Schedule to execute data analysis and data visualization notebooks
- 3. Run the notebook with different parameters

MLflow Task Plugin

MLflow task plugin used to execute MLflow tasks, Currently contains MLflow Projects and MLflow Models.



- 1. Run the preset algorithm
- 2. Run custom MLflow Project
- 3. Deploy the MLFlow model

OpenMLDB Task Plugin

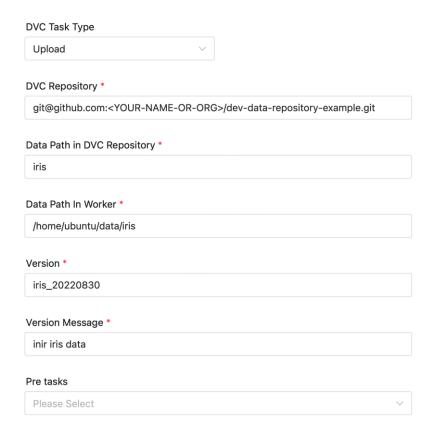
OpenMLDB task plugin used to execute tasks on OpenMLDB cluster, provide FeatureStore capability



- 1. Offline feature extraction
- 2. Online feature extraction
- 3. Online and offline consistency

DVC Task Plugin

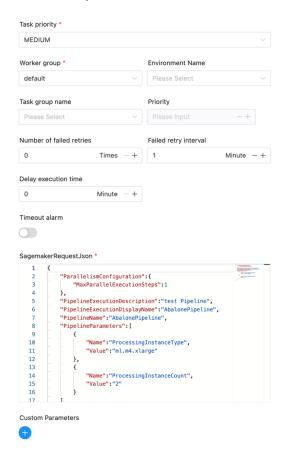
DVC task plugin is used to use the data version management function of DVC on DolphinScheduler, helping users to carry out data version management easily.



- 1. Upload the data and record the version
- 2. Download version-specific data
- 3. Large file version management based on Git repository

Amazon SageMaker Task Plugin

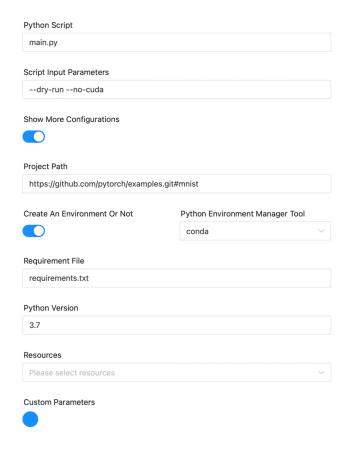
SageMaker task plugin can start a SageMaker pipeline execution and use DolphinScheduler to connect other upstream and downstream tasks.



- 1. Schedule the execution of SageMaker Pipeline
- 2. Connect tasks such as upstream big data analytics or some downstream tasks

Pytorch Task Plugin

Pytorch task plugin enables users to run Pytorch projects in DolphinScheduler more conveniently. In addition, it supports handy Python environment management.



- Migrate the machine learning project to
 DolphinScheduler
- 2. Run a Git-based machine learning project
- 3. Also can run Tensorflow and other ML project

MLOps Orchestration

Current and future supported machine learning projects.

The current support



















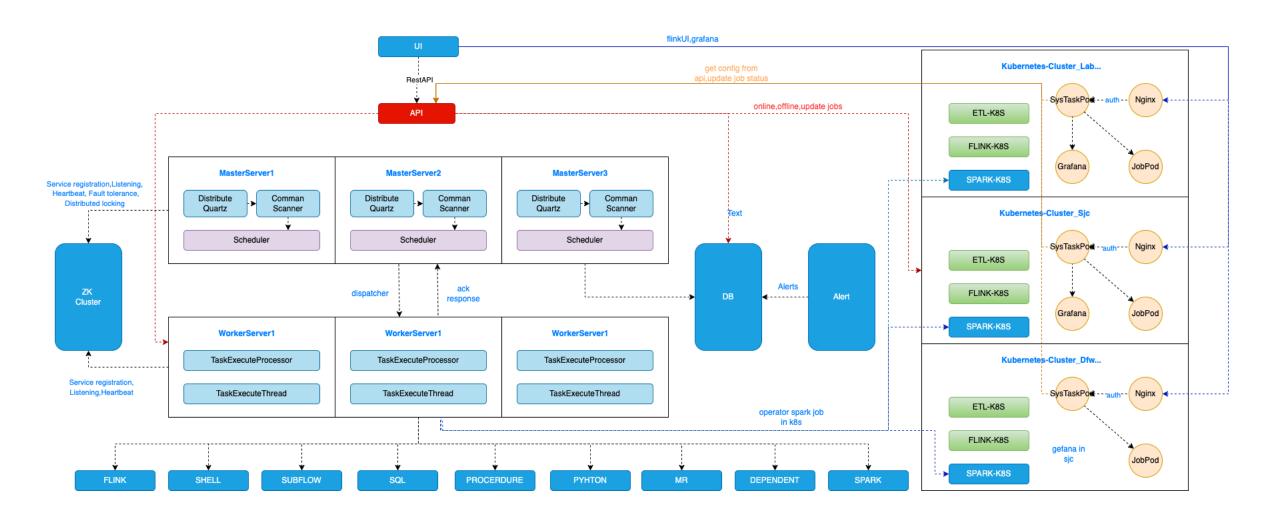


BENTOML

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DolphinScheduler with Kubernetes Integration



Kubernetes Multi-Cluster Management

- Import Kubernetes cluster by input cluster config on the portal
- Support both self-built Kubernetes cluster and public cloud managed Kubernetes cluster, ex Elastic Kubernetes Service

Create Cluster

Cluster Name *

Please enter your cluster name

Please enter your cluster name

Kubernetes Config

apiVersion: v1
clusters:
- cluster:
certificate-authority-data: LS0tLS1CZJQ0FURS0tLS0tCg==
server: https://127.0.0.1:6443

name: kubernetes

contexts:

cluster: kubernetes user: kubernetes-admin

name: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes

current-context: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes

kind: Config preferences: {}

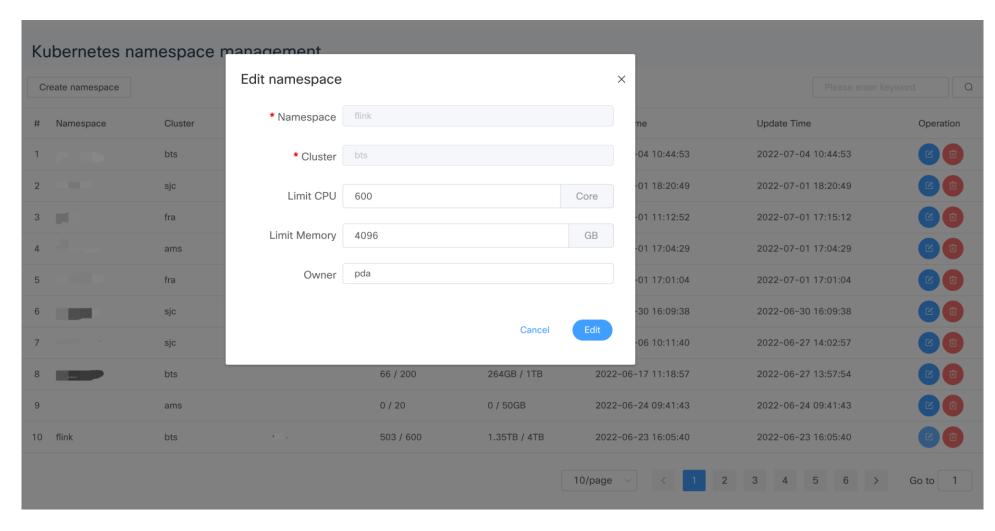
users:

- name: kubernetes-admin



Kubernetes Multi-Cluster Namespace Management

- Set CPU/Memory Limit for each namespace on different Kubernetes clusters
- Separate resource pools for multi tenancy





Multi-Cluster ETL Job Management

 Centralized job scheduling for multiple datacenters across the world

 Both private datacenter and public cloud support

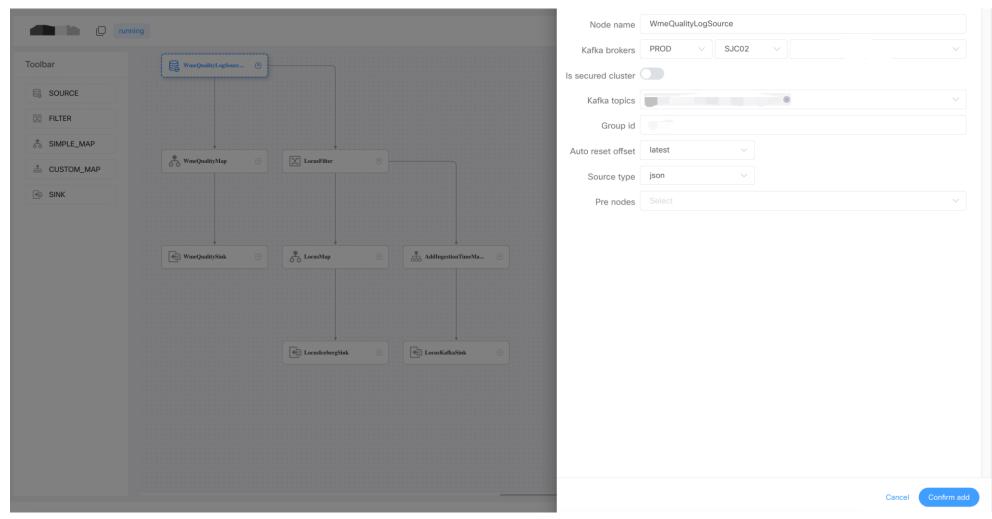
Dashboard Portal on US Dashboard Portal EU Dashboard Portal AWS Primary Datacenter Backup Datacenter Primary Datacenter Backup Datacenter AZ1 AZ2 AZ3 Datasources Datasources Datasources Datasources Datasources Datasources Datasources ETL Jobs ETL Jobs ETL Jobs ETL Jobs ETL Jobs ETL Jobs ETL Jobs

Dolphin Scheduler



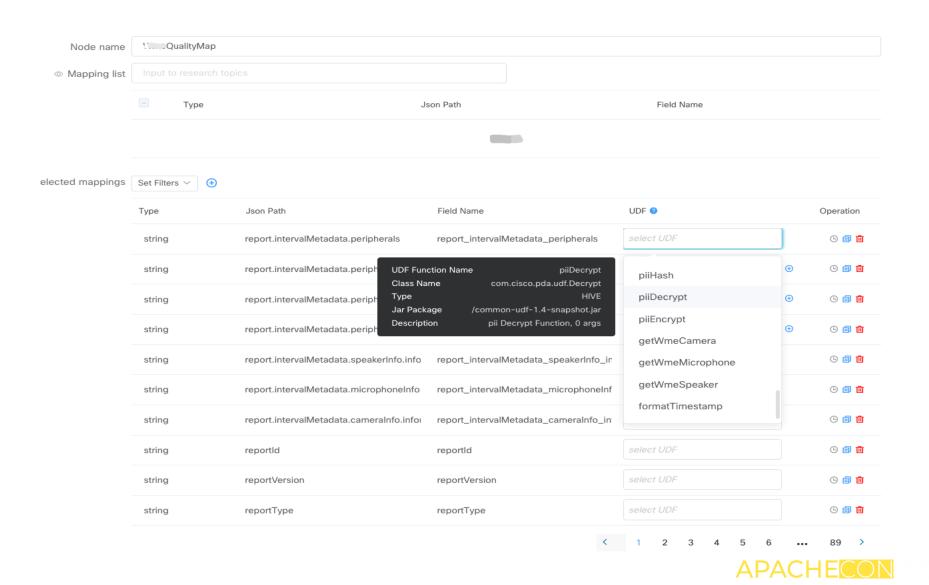
Simple ETL pipeline

- Generate a complex pipeline by Drag and Drop - No coding required
- Automatic scaling
- Stateless
- UDF support
- Job version management

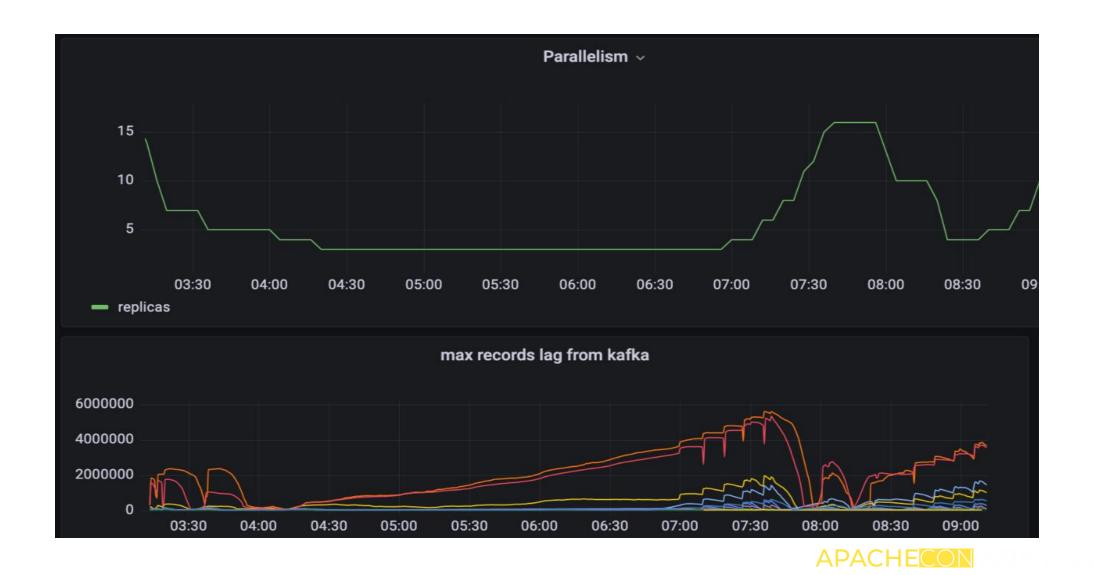




Simple ETL pipeline - UDF Management

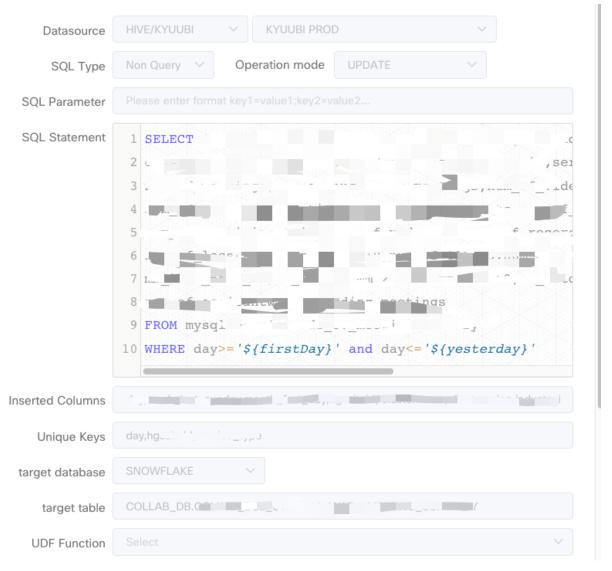


Simple ETL pipeline - Automatic Scaling



SQL Task Customization

- Snowflake Support in SQL Task
- Upsert feature for Snowflake Spark connector
- Sink selection





Resource



website: https://dolphinscheduler.apache.org



GitHub: https://github.com/apache/dolphinscheduler



E-mail: dev@DolphinScheduler.apache.org



Slack: https://s.apache.org/dolphinscheduler-slack



Twitter: @dolphinschedule



Demo: http://106.75.43.194:8888/



Smart, Easy and Stable Data Job Orchestration Tools



Q&A

https://www.linkedin.com/in/williamk2000/ or search William Kwok

E-mail: guowei@apache.org

Twitter: guowei_William