



Secure Apache Spark on Kubernetes with Apache Ranger

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Agenda

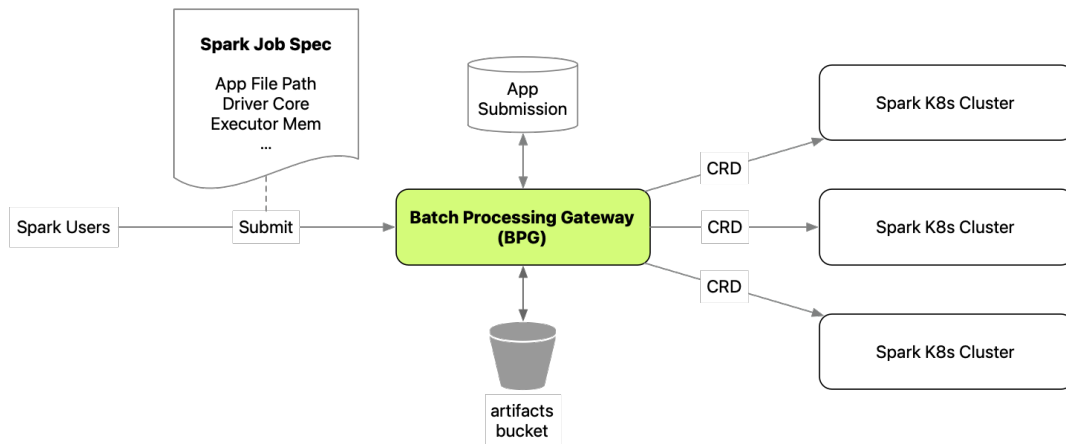
- Apache Spark on Kubernetes
- Security Challenges for a Apache Spark-based Batch Platform
- Apache Ranger Plugin for Queue Authorization
- Apache Ranger Plugin for Spark SQL
 - History
 - HMS + Hive Table
 - IRC + Iceberg Table
- Possible Next Steps

Apache Spark on Kubernetes

- Apache Spark
 - De-facto standard for batch data processing and analytics
- Running Apache Spark in the Cloud
 - Apache Spark on Kubernetes mode
 - Ease of use, multi-tenancy, resource management, security

Batch Processing Gateway

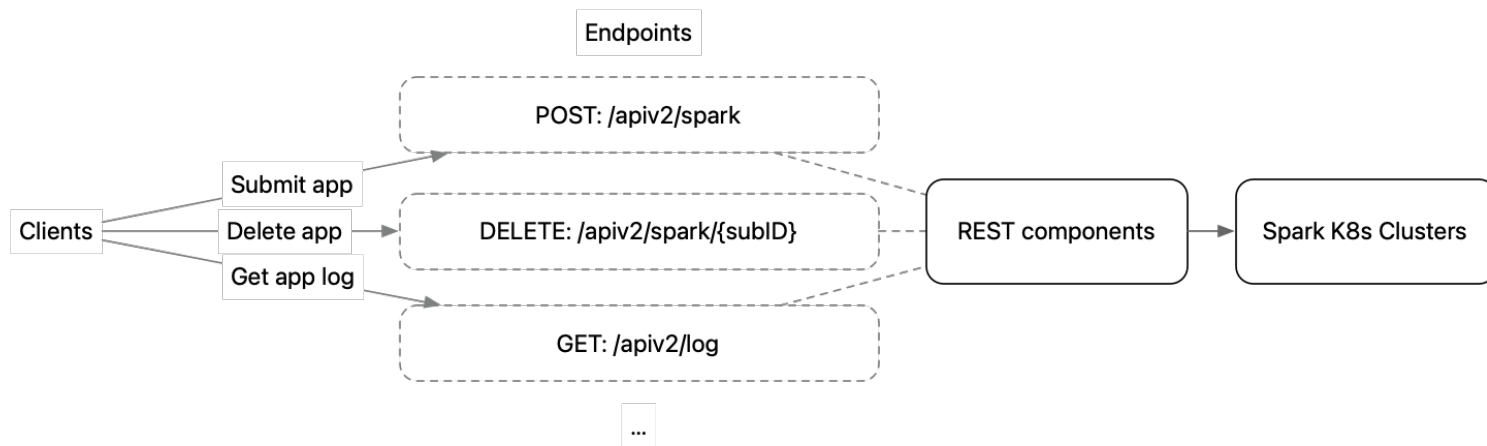
<https://github.com/apple/batch-processing-gateway>



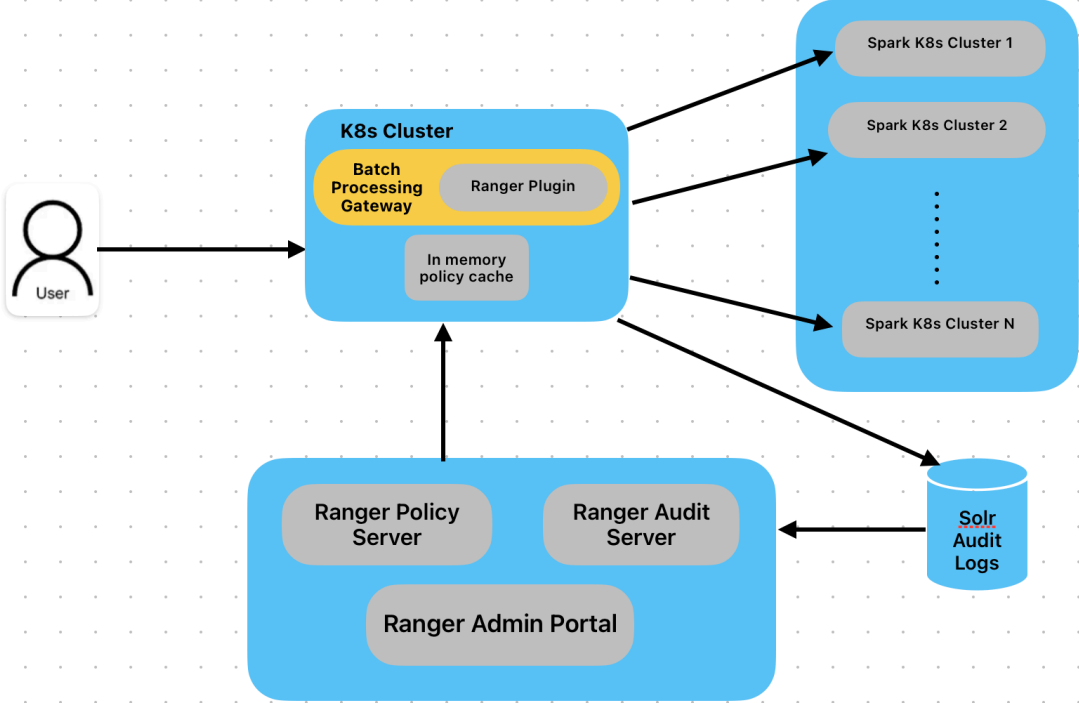
Security Challenges

- Authorization
 - Who is authorized to perform actions on a certain API endpoint (e.g. submit, status, log)
 - Who is authorized to access a certain dataset (i.e. data access control)
- Authentication

API Authorization

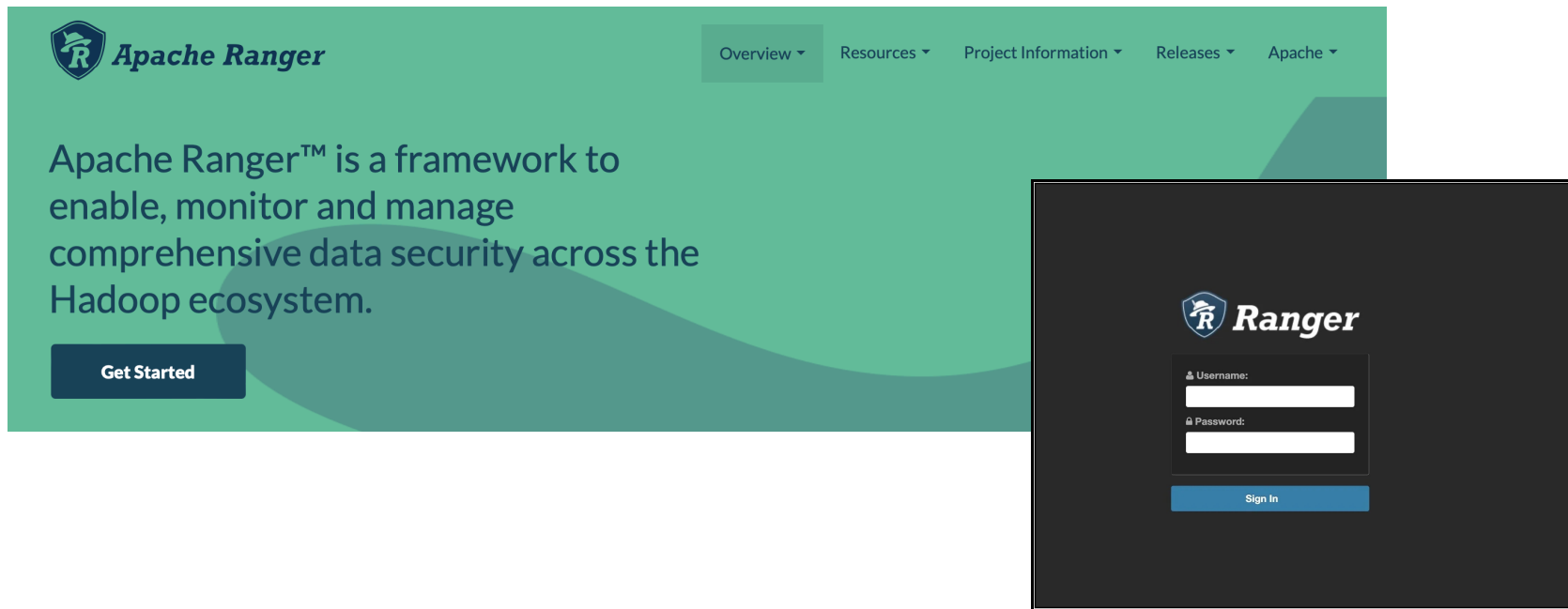


API Authorization Architecture



<https://github.com/apple/batch-processi>

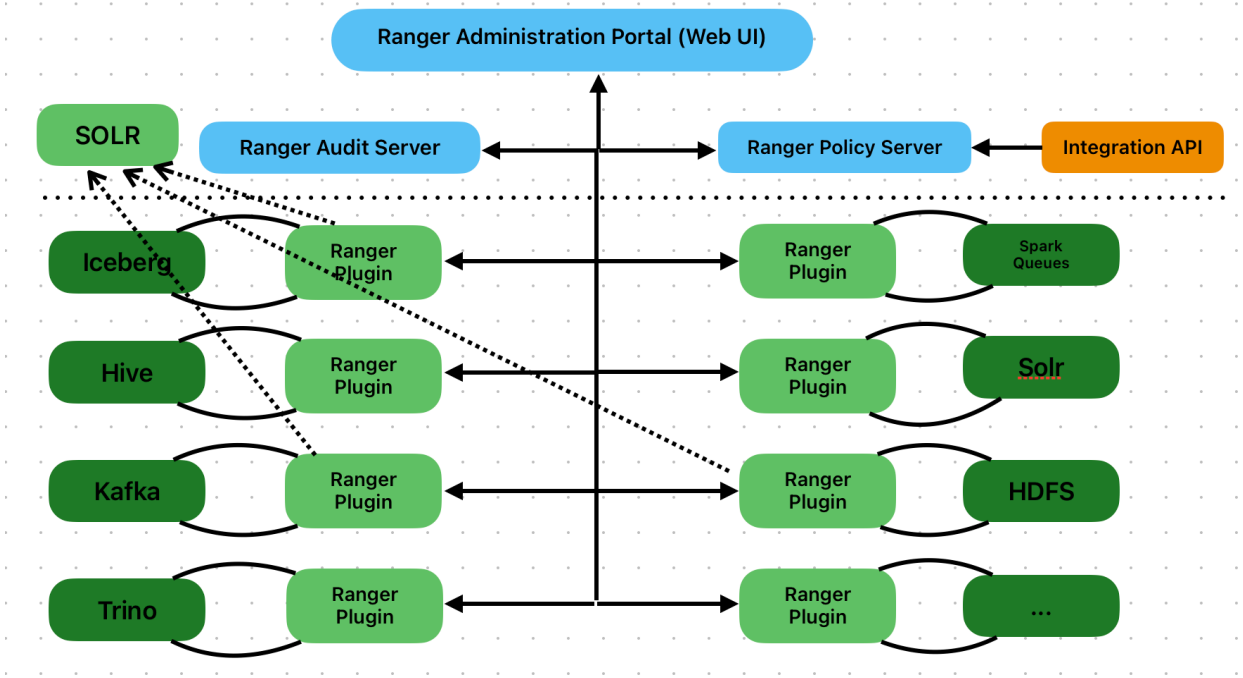
Apache Ranger



The image shows a screenshot of the Apache Ranger website. The top navigation bar includes the Apache Ranger logo and the text "Apache Ranger". To the right of the logo are navigation links: "Overview", "Resources", "Project Information", "Releases", and "Apache". Below the navigation bar, the main content area features the text: "Apache Ranger™ is a framework to enable, monitor and manage comprehensive data security across the Hadoop ecosystem." A dark blue button labeled "Get Started" is positioned below this text. On the right side of the screenshot, a dark-themed sign-in form is overlaid. The form contains the Apache Ranger logo and the text "Ranger". It includes two input fields: "Username:" and "Password:". Below the input fields is a blue button labeled "Sign In".

<https://ranger.apache.org/>

Architecture



Apache Spark Queues Authorization with Apache Ranger Policy Creation

Ranger Access Manager Audit Security Zone Settings admin

Service Manager > spark-queue Policies > Create Policy

Create Policy

Policy Details :

Policy Type: **Access** Add Validity Period

Policy Name * enabled normal

Policy Label:

Spark Queue * recursive

Description:

Audit Logging: **YES**

Allow Conditions : hide -

Select Role	Select Group	Select User	Permissions	Delegate Admin	
<input type="text" value="Select Roles"/>	<input type="text" value="Select Groups"/>	<input type="text" value="Select Users"/>	Add Permissions +	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
+ <input type="button" value="Add"/>					
⚠ Exclude from Allow Conditions : hide -					
<input type="text" value="Select Roles"/>	<input type="text" value="Select Groups"/>	<input type="text" value="Select Users"/>	Add Permissions +	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
+ <input type="button" value="Add"/>					

Apache Spark Queue Authorization with Ranger

Apache Solr Auditor

The screenshot displays the Apache Ranger interface with the 'Audit' tab selected. The top navigation bar includes 'Ranger', 'Access Manager', 'Audit', 'Security Zone', and 'Settings'. Below the navigation, there are tabs for 'Access', 'Admin', 'Login Sessions', 'Plugins', 'Plugin Status', and 'User Sync'. A search bar is present with the text 'START DATE: 09/03/2024'. Below the search bar, there is a section for 'Exclude Service Users' and a refresh button. The main content area shows a table of audit entries. The table has 17 columns: Policy ID, Policy Version, Event Time, Application, User, Service Name / Type, Resource Name / Type, Access Type, Permission, Result, Access Enforcer, Agent Host Name, Client IP, Cluster Name, Zone Name, Event Count, and Tags. Two rows are visible in the table. The first row shows a successful access (Allowed) for policy 89, version 29, on 11/14/2023 at 12:22:28 PM, for the application 'skate-spark-queue-authorized' and user 'raimldpi'. The second row shows a denied access (Denied) for policy --, version --, on 11/14/2023 at 12:22:28 PM, for the application 'skate-spark-queue-authorized' and user 'user'.

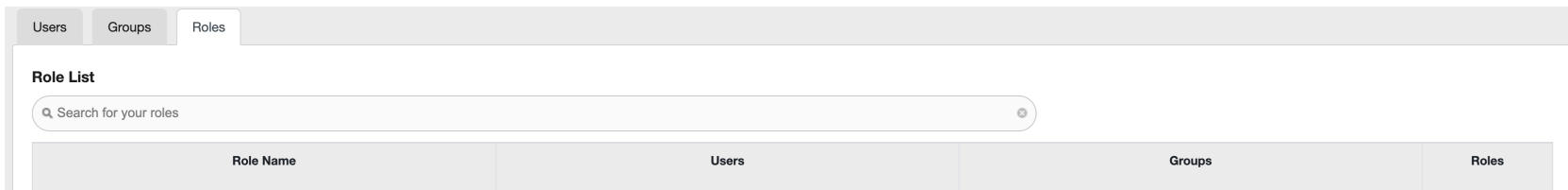
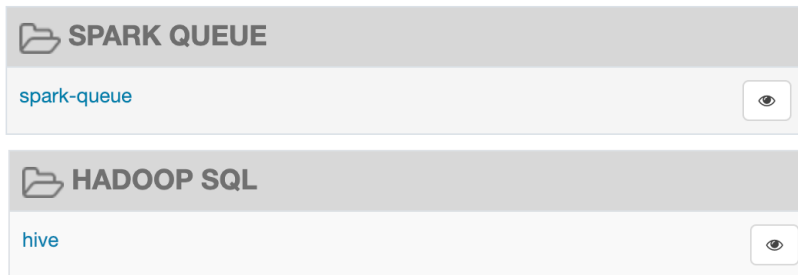
Policy ID	Policy Version	Event Time	Application	User	Service Name / Type	Resource Name / Type	Access Type	Permission	Result	Access Enforcer	Agent Host Name	Client IP	Cluster Name	Zone Name	Event Count	Tags
89	29	11/14/2023 12:22:28 PM	skate-spark-queue-authorized	raimldpi				spark-queue spark queue	poc_02 queue			log	Allowed	ranger-acl	674f22efca11	
--	--	11/14/2023 12:22:28 PM	skate-spark-queue-authorized	user				spark-queue spark queue	poc_02 queue			log	Denied	ranger-acl	674f22efca11	

All the audits related to any Ranger plugin will be synced to Solr and will be visible here on the UI

Dataset Authorization

Role-based access control (RBAC), Attribute-based access control (ABAC), and custom data resources/types in Ranger.

- Apache Spark Queues
- Apache Hive Tables
- Apache Iceberg Tables



Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration History

- Started as a small solo-dev OSS project
 - <https://github.com/yaoqinn/spark-ranger>
- Author *really* tried to get it into Apache Ranger mainline (2018) ❌
 - <https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/RANGER-2128>
- Integrated with Apache Submarine project (2020)

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

History Cont.

- *Retired* from Apache Submarine Nov. 2021 🙄
 - <https://github.com/apache/submarine/pull/796>
- Moving to Apache Kyuubi Project as a Spark security module 😊 But no Iceberg and Datasource V2 support 🙄
- Add Data Source V2 support, specifically for Iceberg support in Ranger Plugin for many of the core Spark actions. Supports Spark 3.2, 3.3 & 3.4(currently)

Apache Ranger Iceberg Service Creation

- **Ranger Service Definition**

```
{ "name": "Iceberg",  
  "resources": [ {  
    "itemId": 1,  
    "name": "Table",  
    "type": "string",  
    "matcher": "org.apache.ranger.plugin.resourcematcher.RangerDefaultResourceMatcher",  
    "accessTypes": ["CREATE", "UPDATE", "INSERT", "DELETE"...]  
  }, ...]
```

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

Ranger Spark Plugin supports three levels of access control:

- Namespace/Database
- Table
- Column

Policy Details ×

Service Name : hive
Service Type : hive

Policy Details :

Policy Type	Access
Policy ID	171
Version	1
Policy Name	all - database, table, column Normal Enabled
Policy Labels	--
Hive Database	<input type="checkbox"/> include
Hive Table	<input type="checkbox"/> include
Hive Column	<input type="checkbox"/> include
Description	Policy for all - database, table, column
Audit Logging	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes

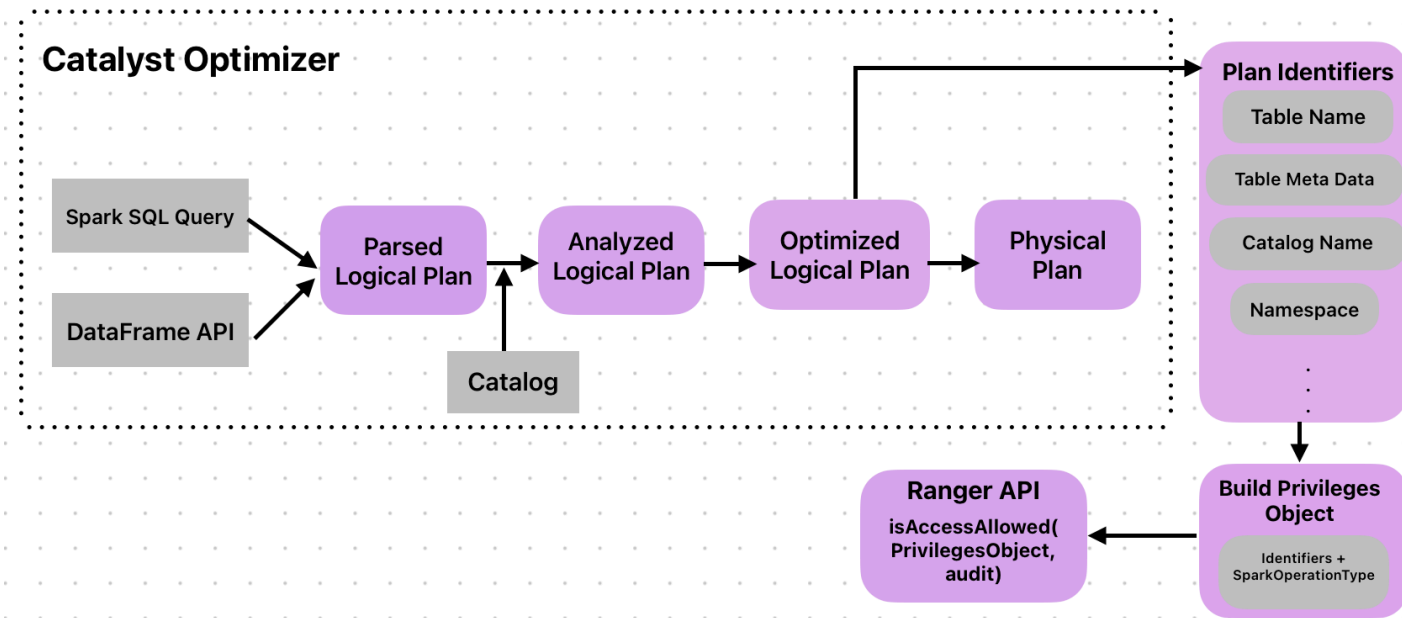
Allow Condition :

Select Role	Select Group	Select User	Permissions	Delegate Admin
--	--	<input type="checkbox"/> (OWNER)	<input type="checkbox"/> all	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

Catalyst Optimizer

-



Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

- Hive Meta Store + Hive Tables
 - sparkSession.sessionState.catalog
- Simple plan for a count on a Hive table

Aggregate [value#153], [sum(cast(key#152 as bigint)) AS k1#150L, value#153 AS v1#151]

+ **HiveTableRelation** [`default`.`src`, parquet, Data Cols: [key#152, value#153], Partition Cols: []]

Simplified further as *Aggregate->Filter->HiveTableRelation*

Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

- The Ranger Spark plugin *injects* itself via RangerSparkAuthzExtension API into Catalyst's plan optimizer pipeline
- It evaluates the Plan Nodes (*Aggregate, Filter, HiveTableRelation, etc.*) and **maps** them to Ranger *actions* (QUERY, UPDATE, ALTER, etc.)
- If policy permits all extracted Ranger actions, the query is allowed to continue.
- Otherwise, you get

```
21/12/03 10:07:50 ERROR SparkRangerAuthorizationExtension: *** Permission denied: user [alice] does not have [SELECT] privilege on [default/src/key] ***
```

Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

- Iceberg REST Catalog + Iceberg Tables

Instead of reading from Spark Session Catalog, Ranger Plugin needs to cope with Spark SQL Catalog to get catalog information.

- **`sparkSession.sessionState.catalogManager.currentCatalog`**

This is due to different Catalog Mechanism. Iceberg does not use the Hive Metastore for storing its metadata. Instead, it uses its own catalog, which can be accessed through a REST API or other mechanisms.

Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

Apache Iceberg tables are designed to work specifically with the **DataSource V2** API in Spark, which was introduced in Spark 2.3

Examples:

ShowTables Command's logical plan in DataSource V1:

```
+ ShowTablesCommand default, [namespace#16, tableName#17, isTemporary#18], false
```

ShowTables Command's logical plan in DataSource V2:

```
+ ShowTables [namespace#16, tableName#17, isTemporary#18]  
  +- ResolvedNamespace V2SessionCatalog(spark_catalog), [default]
```

Possible Next Steps

- Unified policy support (think: Apache Spark, Trino, et al. share same policy descriptor from Apache Ranger)
- Security hardening (JVM agent, honoring policy against bare file paths, strong principal identity verification)

**Thanks For Attending
Q&A**